What should I do to prepare for a tornado?

- _ During any storm, listen to local news or a NOAAWeather Radio to stay informed about watches and warnings.
- _ Know your community's warning system. Communities have different ways of warning residents about tornados, with many having sirens intended for outdoor warning purposes.
- _ Pick a safe room in your home where household members and pets may gather during a tornado. This should be a basement, storm cellar or an interior room on the lowest floor with no windows.
- _ Practice periodic tornado drills so that everyone knows what to do if a tornado is approaching.
- _ Consider having your safe room reinforced. Plans for reinforcing an interior room to provide better protection can be found on the FEMA Web site at http://www.fema.gov/plan/prevent/rms/rmsp453.shtm.
- _ Prepare for high winds by removing diseased and damaged limbs from trees.
- _ Move or secure lawn furniture, trash cans, hanging plants or anything else that can be picked up by the wind and become a projectile.
- _ Watch for tornado danger signs:
- Dark, often greenish clouds—a phenomenon caused by hail
- •Wall cloud—an isolated lowering of the base of a thunderstorm
- · Cloud of debris
- Large hail
- Funnel cloud—a visible rotating extension of the cloud base
- · Roaring noise

What should I do if a tornado is threatening?

- _ The safest place to be is an underground shelter, basement or safe room.
- _ If no underground shelter or safe room is available, a small, windowless interior room or hallway on the lowest level of a sturdy building is the safest alternative.
- Mobile homes are not safe during tornadoes or other severe winds.
- Do not seek shelter in a hallway or bathroom of a mobile home.
- If you have access to a sturdy shelter or a vehicle, abandon your mobile home immediately.
- Go to the nearest sturdy building or shelter immediately, using your seat belt if driving.
- Do not wait until you see the tornado.
- _ If you are caught outdoors, seek shelter in a basement, shelter or sturdy building. If you cannot quickly walk to a shelter:
- Immediately get into a vehicle, buckle your seat belt and try to drive to the closest sturdy shelter.
- If flying debris occurs while you are driving, pull over and park. Now you have the following options as a last resort:
- Stay in the car with the seat belt on. Put your head down below the windows, covering with your hands and a blanket if possible.
- If you can safely get noticeably lower than the level of the roadway, exit your car and lie in that area, covering your head with your hands.
- Your choice should be driven by your specific circumstances.

What do I do after a tornado?

- _ Continue listening to local news or a NOAAWeather Radio for updated information and instructions.
- _ If you are away from home, return only when authorities say it is safe to do so.
- _ Wear long pants, a long-sleeved shirt and sturdy shoes when examining your walls, doors, staircases and windows for damage.
- _ Watch out for fallen power lines or broken gas lines and report them to the utility company immediately.
- _ Stay out of damaged buildings.
- _ Use battery-powered flashlights when examining buildings—do NOT use candles.
- _ If you smell gas or hear a blowing or hissing noise, open a window and get everyone out of the building quickly and call the gas company or fire department.
- _ Take pictures of damage, both of the building and its contents, for insurance claims. Report damage to local emergency management.
- _ Use the telephone only for emergency calls.
- _ Keep all of your animals under your direct control.
- _ Clean up spilled medications, bleaches, gasoline or other flammable liquids that could become a fire hazard.
- _ Check for injuries. If you are trained, provide first aid to persons in need until emergency responders arrive.